

Basic details

UID	<input type="text"/>	Cohorts covered	Earliest cohort 2022-23	Latest cohort <input type="text"/>
Long title	<input type="text" value="Unification - the Standard Model"/>			
New code	<input type="text" value="PHYS70011"/>	New short title	<input type="text"/>	
Brief description of module <i>(approx. 600 chars.)</i>	<input type="text" value="The module describes the structure of the Standard Model of particle physics and explains how it can be understood as arising from symmetry principles. Using classical field theory, the module covers different types of fields and the Lagrangians they can have. It shows how symmetries are represented mathematically and reflected in physical observables. This way, it identifies the symmetries present in the Standard Model and uses them to determine its Lagrangian."/>			
	466 characters			
Available as a standalone module/ short course?	<input type="text" value="N"/>			

Statutory details

	ECTS	CATS	Non-credit	HECOS codes
Credit value	<input type="text" value="7.5"/>	<input type="text" value="15"/>	<input type="text" value="N"/>	<input type="text"/>
FHEQ level	<input type="text" value="Level 7"/>			
				<input type="text"/>
				<input type="text"/>

Allocation of study hours

	Hours	
Lectures	<input type="text" value="26"/>	
Group teaching	<input type="text" value="10"/>	<i>Incl. seminars, tutorials, problem classes.</i>
Lab/ practical	<input type="text" value="0"/>	
Other scheduled	<input type="text" value="20"/>	<i>Incl. project supervision, fieldwork, external visits.</i>
Independent study	<input type="text" value="131.5"/>	<i>Incl. wider reading/ practice, follow-up work, completion of assessments, revisions.</i>
Placement	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<i>Incl. work-based learning and study that occurs overseas.</i>
Total hours	<input type="text" value="187.5"/>	
ECTS ratio	<input type="text" value="25.00"/>	

Project/placement activity

Is placement activity allowed?

Module delivery

Delivery mode	<input type="text" value="Taught/ Campus"/>	Other	<input type="text"/>
Delivery term	<input type="text"/>	Other	<input type="text" value="Term 1, exam in term 3"/>

Ownership

Primary department

Additional teaching

departments

Delivery campus

## Collaborative delivery

Collaborative delivery?

External institution   
External department   
External campus

## Associated staff

Role	CID	Given name	Surname
Module Leader	334425	Arttu	Rajantie

## Learning and teaching

### Module description

Learning outcomes	<p>On completing the Unification module, students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• know the properties required for the Lagrangian of a field theory</li><li>• be able to derive the equations of motion from a field-theory Lagrangian</li><li>• know the difference between global and local symmetries</li><li>• be able to find the conserved currents associated with a symmetry</li><li>• be able to find the particle spectrum of a classical field theory consisting of scalars, vectors and spinors</li><li>• understand how broken and unbroken global and local symmetries are reflected in the particle spectrum</li><li>• know how Dirac and Weyl spinors transform under Lorentz transformations</li><li>• know the Standard-Model Lagrangian and understand how its form follows from symmetries</li></ul>
Module content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Scalar, spinor and vector fields</li><li>• Global and gauge symmetries</li><li>• Abelian and non-Abelian symmetries</li><li>• Noether's theorem and conservation laws</li><li>• Yang-Mills theory</li><li>• Spontaneous symmetry breaking and Goldstone's theorem</li><li>• Higgs mechanism and the Higgs boson</li><li>• Electroweak unification</li><li>• The Standard-Model Lagrangian</li><li>• Symmetries of the Standard Model</li></ul>
Learning and Teaching Approach	<p>The module will consist of lectures supported by eleven problem sheets, where answers are discussed in weekly Rapid Feedback sessions.</p>
Assessment Strategy	<p>100% written exam.</p>

Feedback	Problem sheet answers are marked and returned to the students. The questions and their solutions are discussed in weekly Rapid Feedback session.
Reading list	<p>Self-contained typed lecture notes are provided. Recommended textbooks are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• W.N. Cottingham and D.A. Greenwood, "An Introduction to the Standard Model of Particle Physics, 2nd Edition" (Cambridge University Press, 2007)</li> <li>• M. Robinson, "Symmetry and the Standard Model" (Springer, 2011)</li> <li>• D. Goldberg, "The Standard Model in a Nutshell" (Princeton University Press, 2017)</li> </ul>

### Quality assurance

Date of first approval	<input type="text"/>
Date of last revision	<input type="text"/>
Date of this approval	<input type="text"/>

### Office use only

QA Lead	<input type="text"/>
Department staff	<input type="text"/>
Date of collection	<input type="text"/>

Module leader

Date exported	<input type="text"/>
Date imported	<input type="text"/>

Notes/ comments



